## **Contents**

Foreword	7
Not all elections are the same	8
What are »free and fair elections«?	21
The organisational and legal framework	31
The right to vote as a civil and human right	36
The right to vote – standards, curiosities and exclusions	38
The right to stand for election – standards, curiosities and exclusions	60
Constituency boundaries, equality of votes and gerrymandering	83
The election campaign	86
The media in the election campaign	99
Party and election campaign financing	105
The publication of electoral polls	110
The ballot and its pitfalls	112
Determination, notification and acceptance of election results	134
Electoral systems and the translation of votes to seats	143
Representation of women in elections	165

## FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS?

The representation of national minorities	176
After the election is before the recall	178
Supplement: Elections during the COVID-19 pandemic	180
Closing remarks	189
Appendix	191