

DIGITAL RESISTANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

New Media Activism in Everyday Life

Deborah L. Wheeler

EDINBURGH
University Press



CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables	vi
Preface and Acknowledgements	viii
Introduction	1
1 A Brief History of Internet Diffusion and Impact in the Middle East	13
2 IT 4 Regime Change: Networking around the State in Egypt	33
3 No More Red Lines: Networking around the State in Jordan	55
4 Hurry Up and Wait: Oppositional Compliance and Networking around the State in Kuwait	86
5 The Micro-demise of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Working around the State in Comparative Perspective	115
6 Fear the State: Repression and the Risks of Resistance in the Middle East	131
Conclusion	148
Appendix: Internet User Interview Questions	153
Bibliography	155
Index	189